

Актуальные аспекты подготовки к ГИА по английскому языку

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Предметное содержание речи:

Моя семья

Мои друзья

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Выбор профессии

Страны изучаемого языка и родная страна

Путешествия

Средства массовой информации

Окружающий мир

Здоровый образ жизни

Предметное содержание речи

Повседневная жизнь

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Общение в семье и школе. Традиции

Здоровье

Современная молодежь

Спорт

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Культура и искусство

Профессии

Иностранные языки

Научно-технический прогресс

Электронное сообщение другу

ОГЭ – 10 баллов

ЕГЭ - 6 баллов

Критерии оценивания

- К 1 (РКЗ) – решение коммуникативной задачи;
- К 2 (ОТ) – организация текста;
- К 3 - лексико-грамматическое оформление текста;
- К 4 –орфография и пунктуация.

Критерии оценивания

- К 1 (РКЗ) – решение коммуникативной задачи;
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- К 3 – языковое оформление текста.

Электронное сообщение

Огэ 2023

• Полный ответ

- Это ответ, раскрывающий содержание *всех пунктов плана* и отвечающий коммуникативной задаче.
- Полный ответ включает все элементы вопроса: *WHERE* и *WHEN*, *WHAT* и *WHY*.
- Если дан ответ только *на одну часть* вопроса, такой ответ считается *неполным*.

• Точный ответ

- Это ответ, соответствующий *предложенным пунктам плана* и заданным вопросам.
- Если ответ содержит *фактическую ошибку, отход от темы или элементы топика*, то он считается неточным.

Электронное сообщение 2023

- Are cartoons still popular with *you and your friends*?

1) I guess cartoons are less popular with *my friends* because many teens nowadays have other interests.

2) I think cartoons are not popular *with teenagers* because they are too old for it and it doesn't attract them any longer.

3) Cartoons are popular *with me and my friends* and we often watch them together.

- What club in your school is the most interesting, *why*?

1) Drama club is the most interesting for me in my school.

2) Drama club is the most interesting because I like it.

3) Drama club is the most interesting because I am a great fan of the theatre and I am planning to connect my life with acting.

Электронное сообщение 2023

How often do you go shopping?

- 1) I *often* go shopping and always buy something tasty for myself and my family.
- 2) I go shopping *twice a week* and always buy some sweets or cakes, or something my mother asks me to buy.
- 3) I *don't often* go shopping and I don't like it.

How often:

- once/twice/ three times a week/ a month /a day.....
- every Sunday/ weekend....

What hobbies do you have?

- 1) My *favourite pastimes* are books and films. I love watching films and reading books when I have some free time.
- 2) My hobbies are blogging and collecting posters of my favorite music bands.

What museum would you like to set up, if any?

- 1) I love *visiting museums* very much. I would like to visit the Hermitage as I am a huge fan of art.
- 2) I would like *to set up a museum* of poetry. I think it'll be a nice chance to plunge into the world of literature.

Электронное сообщение 2023

Where and how are you going to celebrate New Year?

- 1) New Year is my favourite holiday . I am going to celebrate it with my family ***in the countryside***.
- 2) I like this holiday very much. I am planning to invite my friends to ***my place*** and to have a party. I guess we'll ***cook*** something tasty, ***dance and play*** some board games.
- 3) I can say that I love this holiday and I ***went to Moscow*** to see my friends on this holiday, we had a great party.

How is Mother's Day celebrated in *your family*?

- 1) I believe Mother's Day is not very popular in my country. ***People*** usually give presents to their mothers on this day.
- 2) We usually celebrate this holiday in my family. On this day ***I give presents*** to my mother and ***my brother and I*** cook something delicious for all of us.

Электронное сообщение – ЕГЭ 2023. Вопросы к фразе -стимулу

Our teacher *is planning* a school trip to the national park.

Ask 3 questions *about the trip*. – action in *the future* .

How are you going to get there?

What means of transport are you going to take?

What are you going to do there?

When are going on a trip?

How long will the trip last?

Will your friends go on a trip with you?

I *visited* London *last winter*.

Ask 3 questions about *her visit to London*. – action in *the past*.

What did you do in London?

Did you go sightseeing there?

What sights did you see?

What means of transport did you use to get to London?

Did you sample local British cuisine?

What impressed you most on your visit?

Электронное сообщение –
ЕГЭ 2023. Вопросы к фразе -стимулу

Last Saturday my family went to the zoo.

Ask 3 questions about *the zoo*.

Where is the zoo located?

Is it big?

Are there any exotic animals?

Can visitors take pictures of animals?

Is it allowed to feed animals?

Is there any entrance fee?

What are the working hours of the zoo?

Last Saturday my family went to the zoo.

Ask 3 questions about *his visit to the zoo*.

How did *you* get to the zoo?

What animals did *you* see there?

Did *you* see any exotic animals?

What animals impressed *you* most of all?

How much did *you* pay?

Did *you* take any pictures?

**Электронное сообщение –
ЕГЭ 2023. Вопросы к фразе -стимулу**

My brother had a birthday party
yesterday.

Ask 3 questions about *Mike's
brother*.

How old is your brother?

What is your brother's name?

Is he a student?

What hobbies does he have?

Where does he live?

What does he do to earn his
living?

Does he have a family?

My brother had a birthday
party yesterday.

Ask 3 questions about *the
birthday party*.

Where did he have a party?

Were there many guests?

What food was served at the
party?

What music was played at the
party?

Who was responsible for
organizing a party?

Was there a birthday cake at
the party?

Электронное сообщение – ЕГЭ 2023. Вопросы к фразе -стимулу

By the way, I *visited* an amazing *museum* yesterday.

Ask 3 questions about *the museum*.

- 1) Did you like the museum? -
- 2) When did you visit the museum?
-
- 3) What is the entrance fee? +
- 4) Who did you go to the museum with? -
- 5) Where is the museum located? +
- 6) Why did you decide to go there?
-
- 7) How many halls are there in the museum? +
- 8) Is it an Art Museum? +

I *made* a lot of *friends* when I went *camping* in the summer.

Ask 3 questions about *her friends*.

- 1) Why did you decide to go camping? -
- 2) Where did you meet your new friends? -
- 3) Do they study at the same school you go to? +
- 4) How old are they? +
- 5) What class are they in? +
- 6) Do they share your interests?
+
- 7) Was it difficult for you to make friends? -

Устная речь. ОГЭ 2023.

задание 3 – Монолог (7 баллов)

- Критерии оценивания

К 1 – Решение коммуникативной задачи – 3

К 2 – Организация высказывания – 2

К 3 – Языковое оформление высказывания – 3

При получении участником ОГЭ *0 баллов* по критерию «*Решение коммуникативной задачи*» ответ на все задание оценивается *0 баллов*!

Интеллект- карты (Mind-Maps)

Интеллект- карта-
диаграмма связей от
одного общего к
множеству частных.

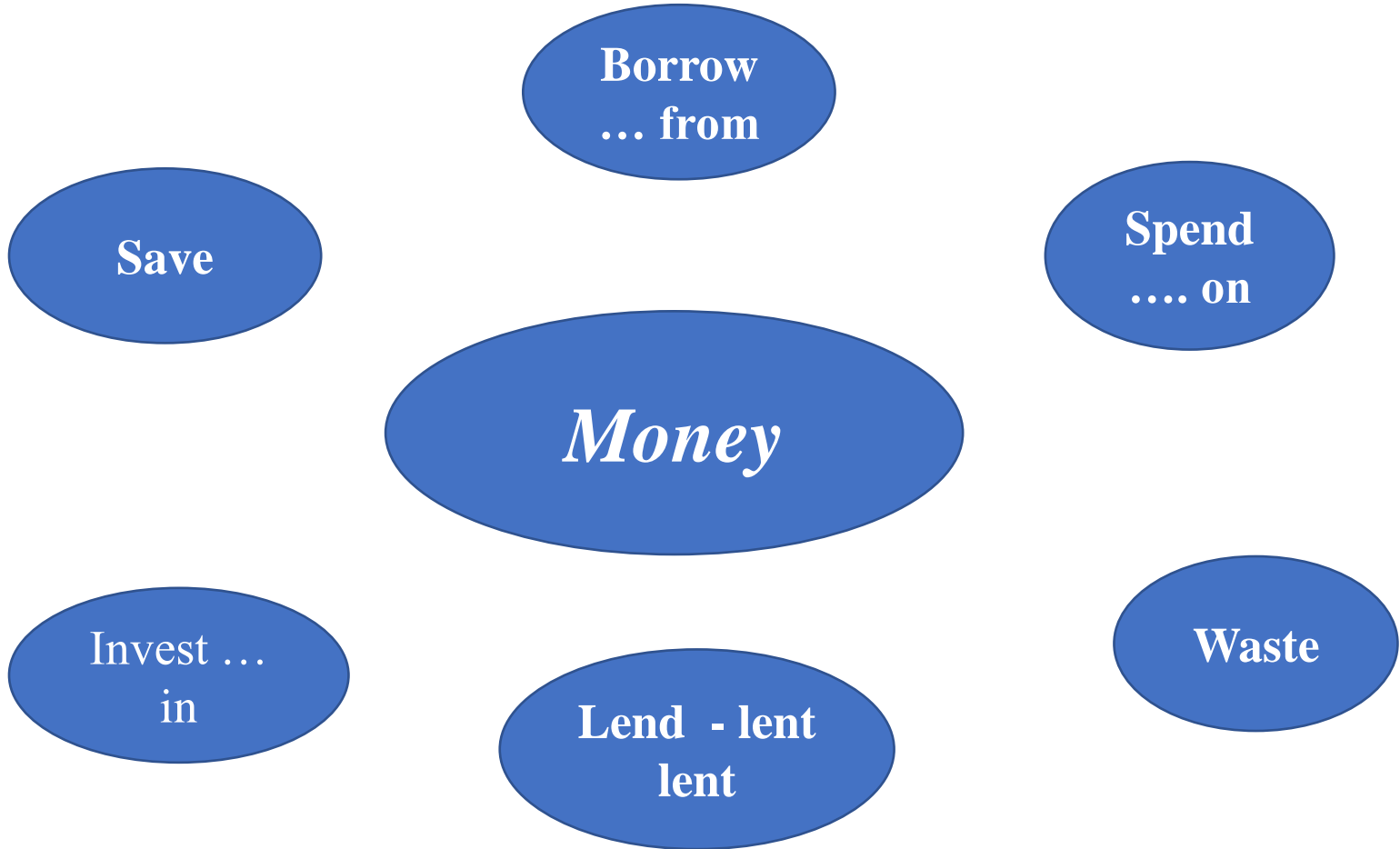
Главный принцип –
наглядность.

Этапы создания:

- Мозговой штурм;
- Наполнение;
- Конкретизация.

Преимущества:

- Упрощают процесс восприятия и запоминания информации;
- Помогают структурировать информацию;
- Позволяют концентрировать внимание на главном;
- Активизируют процессы мышления;
- Позволяют вовлечь в работу большое количество участников.



**Prepare for/
read up for/
study for**

**Take
(entrance)
...in..**

Have ... in

**Pass
successfully/
with flying
colours**

Exams

**Fail -
failure**

Do well in

**Scrape
through**

**Do badly
in**

*What can teenagers do to improve
the ecological situation in the region
they live?*

**Participate in
the clean- up
day at schools**

**Raise people's
awareness by
using social
networks**

Plant saplings

**Take part in
recycling
schemes**

**Use paper and
water rationally**

*Why is travelling popular
with people?*

**Helps to
relax/
unwind**

**Gives a
chance to
meet new
people**

**Provides an
opportunity to
see new places**

**Colours daily
routine**

**Educates
people**

**Helps to
improve
language
skills**

Рамочная структура высказывания (Framing)

1. Introduction - Вступление:

I'm going to give a talk about

..... play(s) a(n) important/significant role in people's lives.

..... is/are crucial/vital/ essential for people.

.... is/are an integral part of people's lives.

2. The body of the topic : (слова- связки)

- aspect 1

- aspect 2

- aspect 3

- aspect 4

3. Conclusion – Вывод:

All in all/ to sum up/ overall/, I 'd like to say that

That's all I wanted to say. Thanks for listening.

Linking Words

In my opinion / view, From my point of view, To my mind, As for me,	In my opinion, the idea is great. To my mind, you should work harder.
As far as I am concerned,	As far as I am concerned, I am sure, we must act now.
I think/I believe/I suppose/I guess	I guess you are right.
To begin with, first (ly), second(ly), third(ly), last but not least	First, sport helps to keep fit. Secondly, it reduces stress.
Moreover, What is more,	Moreover, some people are always ready to help the poor and the elderly. What is more, your report is detailed.
On the one hand, on the other hand,	On the one hand, sport helps to relax. On the other hand, exhausting trainings can cause stress.
Besides, Also,	Besides, I know what you feel. Also, I've got some photos to share.
Therefore,	Your English is not very good. Therefore, you should work harder.
In addition,	In addition, the boss raised her salary.
To conclude, In conclusion, All in all, To sum up I would like to say (note, stress) that Finally,	To conclude, I should say that every person has some freedom to choose where to live: either in the city or in the country .

Phrases for Expressing Likes and Dislikes

- **Positive phrases**

I like / enjoy doing smth
I prefer doing smth
I adore doing smth
I am into doing smth
I am a huge fan of smth
I am interested in doing smth
I am fond of doing smth
I am keen on doing smth
I am crazy about doing smth
I am mad about doing smth
I am enthusiastic about doing smth

- **Negative phrases**

I don't like doing smth
I dislike doing smth
I hate doing smth
I can't bear doing smth
I can't stand doing smth
I detest doing smth

School Holidays

Winter/ summer/ autumn/ spring

Activities

Play games
Walk
Read
Surf the net
Hang out with friends
Walk in the park

Public Holidays

Victory Day/ New Year/ Christmas/
Easter/ Women's Day

Activities

We celebrate many holidays – active
New Year is celebrated - passive

Семья

Give and get / exchange presents/ gifts

To relax

Cook delicious dishes

Tasty food

Go to a restaurant

Decorate the house

Gather together with a family

Have a good time together

Exciting/wonderful/unforgettable

Город

The city is decorated with lights

The streets are illuminated

Shows and concerts are held

What would you like to change in *your school?*

I would like to have new computers and desks / new books .

I would like to have a swimming-pool at school.

I would like to have a stable connection to the Net in every classroom.

What would you like to change in *your school life?*

I would like to have a disco party at the end of every term.

I would like to have more extra – curricular activities and clubs.

I would like to have less homework.

I would like to have a Drama Club at school.

Traditional learning - classroom

Advantages

A way to make new friends;
To get knowledge and acquire social skills ;
The teacher explains everything to you;
There is nothing better than face to face communication.

Disadvantages

It takes a lot of time to get to school;
A lot of students in class ,
no individual approach;
Old schools facilities.

Online learning

Advantages

You can study at in the comfort of your home;
You can study at your own pace;
Individual approach .

Disadvantages

Lack of communication with peers;
Lack of self-discipline on a student's side;
Too much time is spent in front of the screen – doing harm to your eyesight.

Travel

To go/travel **by** train/car/plane (air)/
ship (sea)/bus!!!!

Go/ travel **on foot!!!!**

Go on a trip/ journey/ sea voyage

Go hiking – ходить в поход; hiker
– пеший турист

A means of travel - means of travel

To feel seasick/ airsick

Why do people travel?

Travelling broadens horizons;

It is a great/golden opportunity to relax/escape from
daily routine with your family/friends;

Travelling colours your life;

Travelling is a source of new knowledge+
improving language skills;

Travelling is a way to learn new cultures and new
languages;

A way to make new friends;

A chance to see new places.

Means of travel	Advantages	Disadvantages
Plane	The fastest way; comfortable – on board a plane you can watch films, eat smth tasty, sleep	Feel airsick; you have to sit a during the whole journey
Car	Can travel with your family; rather cheap; you can stop whenever and wherever you want (good for short distances)	It takes a lot of time; The petrol is rather expensive
Sea	Comfortable – on board a ship you can watch films, eat smth tasty, sleep; can enjoy amazing views	Expensive; It might dangerous because of storms in the sea; feel seasick
Train	Cheaper than travelling by plane/ship; feel comfortable - you can sleep in the compartment.	It takes a lot of time; It is not suitable for very long distances.

Устная речь: ответы на вопросы

ОГЭ – Задание 2 – 6 баллов

1 Балл

• Дан *полный ответ* на поставленный вопрос; допущенные отдельные фонетические, лексические и грамматические *погрешности не затрудняют понимания*.

0 Баллов

• Ответ на вопрос *не дан*; или ответ *не соответствует* заданному вопросу; или ответ дан в виде *слова или словосочетания*; или допущены фонетические, лексические и грамматические *ошибки, препятствующие пониманию ответа*.

ЕГЭ – Задание 3 – 5 баллов

1 Балл

Дан *полный и точный* ответ на запрос информации: *2-3 коммуникативно – обусловленные фразы, в которых отсутствуют элементарные лексико-грамматические и/или фонетические ошибки*.

0 Баллов

• Ответ на вопрос *не дан*, или содержание *ответа не соответствует запросу* информации, или ответ содержит *менее двух фраз*, или в ответе *имеются элементарные лексико-грамматические и/или фонетические ошибки* (в том числе, когда ответ носит характер набора слов).

Список элементов содержания, обязательных к освоению на уровнях А1–А2, владение которыми должен продемонстрировать участник экзамена при выполнении задания 3

Adjectives: comparative and superlative degrees

Articles (when they change the meaning of the sentence)

Countable and uncountable nouns with *much/many* (*How much / How many*)

Countable nouns: the plural

Future actions (*will, going to, Present Continuous*)

Imperatives

Modals – *can/could*

Modals – *have to*

Modals – *should*

Passive voice (Present and Past Simple)

Present and Past Continuous

Present and Past Simple

Possessive case of nouns

Prepositions of time: *on/in/at*

Present Perfect

Pronouns

There + to be

Verb + *ing*: *like/hate/love doing*

Word order in statements and questions

Наиболее типичные ошибки, которые при выполнении задания 3 делают экзаменуемые:

- дают неразвёрнутые, неполные и неточные ответы;
- вместо точных, коммуникативно оправданных ответов на вопросы дают фрагменты топиков, часто состоящие из 7–8 предложений;
- отвечают одним словом или словосочетанием;
- несколько раз повторяют одну и ту же фразу, забывая, что необходимо произнести как минимум две разные фразы;
- допускают фактические ошибки в ответе;
- делают слишком большую паузу после вопроса или между своими фразами и не укладываются в 40 секунд.

Задание 3. ЕГЭ 2023

• *Where did you go on holiday last year?*

1) Went to the seaside. Much fun - 0

2) I went to the seaside on my last holiday. – 0

3) I go to the seaside last year. I had a great time there as the weather was fine and we swam a lot. – 0

4) Last year I went to the seaside with my friends. To be honest, I had good time there as I swam a lot and did some sights. - 1

5)) I went to the seaside to Anapa with my friends. To be honest, I had a good time there as I swam a lot, did some sights and took many photos. - 1

• *Do you have a favourite place in your hometown? Why do you like it?*

1) Well, I have never thought of it before. Yes, I have such a place, it definitely Readovka park. - 0

2) In fact, I love our Central Park. Its beautiful views gives me inspiration. – 0

3)It’s an interesting question. I love my city very much, it has a rich history. – 0

4) To be honest, my favourite place is Lopatinsky Garden. I find this place rather atmospheric because of stunning views and I often walk there and take photos. - 1

Следует помнить:

- **Полный и точный ответ** - развернутый, точный ответ на запрос информации, соответствующий коммуникативной установке и данный в нескольких фразах (минимум 2).
- В случае, если запрос информации **включает два вопроса**, то полным будет считаться ответ, в **котором сообщена точная информация по этим двум вопросам**. В случае, если запрос информации включает why, то полным будет считаться ответ, в котором дана аргументация и выражено отношение к предмету речи. Неточный ответ характеризуется несоответствием содержания коммуникативной задаче.
- Если интервьюер задает **два вопроса сразу**, в одном блоке, **то требования к объёму не меняются: в ответе должно быть 2–3 фразы**, независимо от того, содержит ли запрос интервьюера одно или два вопросительных предложения.
- Если в вопросе идёт речь, например, **о прошлом или о будущем**, а учащийся отвечает **в настоящем времени**, например, на вопрос «Какие книги ты любил в детстве?» даётся ответ «Я люблю книги про животных» – **это ошибка в коммуникации. К тому же типу ошибок относится вопрос “would you like” в ответе “I like”. В этих случаях ответы не принимаются.**
- В **ЕГЭ 2022 г.**, учитывая новизну задания, было принято решение оценивать ответ **на 1 балл, если он содержал две коммуникативно оправданные фразы без грубых ошибок**. В **2023 г.** это допущение не работает: **если ответ содержит элементарные ошибки, он не принимается.**

Town and City (Student A)



1. Do you prefer living in the town or in the country? Why?
2. If you were the mayor of your town, what changes would you make?
3. Do you prefer holidays in the country or in the city? Why?
4. What is the most beautiful city you have ever visited?
5. Do you prefer historical or modern cities?
6. If you could live in any city in the world, where would it be?
7. What are the advantages of living in a large town or city?
8. Would you say people in the city are more educated than in the country?
9. Is it better to spend your childhood in the country or in the city?
10. Why did human beings decide to build cities in the first place?

Town and City (Student B)



1. Do you have a favourite place in your own town? Why do you like it?
2. What is the first thing a foreign visitor should do in your town?
3. When you visit a new city, which places do you go to first?
4. Can you think of a town or city which is very ugly?
5. Do you have a favourite city? Why is it your favourite?
6. What is the most fashionable city in the world right now?
7. Are there any disadvantages to living in big city?
8. Is it true that people in large cities are very unfriendly?
9. Do you think the city is a more dangerous place than the country?
10. In the age of the internet, do we really need cities anymore?

Holidays (Vacations) (Student A)



1. Where did you go on holiday last year?
2. Is it better to go on holiday abroad or stay in your own country?
3. What is the best way to travel? By plane, train, bus or car?
4. What is your worst holiday experience?
5. Are holiday romances a good idea?
6. How much luggage do you usually take with you?
7. Why do we go on holiday?

Holidays (Vacations) (Student B)



1. Do you prefer visiting cities or the countryside?
2. Should you try and learn the local language of the country you visit?
3. How many holidays per year should a person take?
4. Is it important to try the local cuisine?
5. Have you ever been on holiday to the other side of the world?
6. What sort of souvenirs do you like to buy?
7. How do you feel when you come home after a holiday?

Holidays (Vacations) (Student C)



1. Should a holiday be expensive?
2. Are tourists ruining the environment?
3. What is your best holiday experience?
4. Would you rather stay in a 5-star hotel or on a campsite?
5. What is the perfect holiday weather?
6. How do you like to spend the day when you're on holiday?
7. Is it best to travel with friends, family or go solo?

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↓
Advantages and disadvantages

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↓
Famous quotes
↓
Discussion questions
↓
Find facts

☆

GM Foods Debate

3/21/2023

Tools

Yellow Submarine
This is a story about

☆

Снимок экрана

1) What was the colour of the submarine?

☆

When did the troubles

☆

They all live in a purple submarine

☆

Agree or disagree with opinions

Creates four opinions by four random people on a topic. This is a great way to start or end a lesson and encourage critical thinking and argumentative skills. It can be used to introduce a topic or summarize one as it allows students to consider different points of view and evaluate arguments.

Topic

GM foods must be banned

5 / 100

Do the magic!



Here's what people think:

1. John: "I am totally against the idea of GM foods. We cannot allow genetically modified organisms to infiltrate our food system, which can have catastrophic effects on our health. I prefer fresh and organic food over any unnatural, lab-made food. In fact, I grow my own vegetables in my backyard garden."
2. Emily: "I support the idea of GM foods as they provide a solution to world hunger by increasing crop yields and improving the nutritional value of crops. We need to produce more food with limited resources and genetically modifying crops is a way of achieving that goal. I personally consume GM foods regularly and haven't faced any adverse effects."
3. Chris: "I understand the benefits of GM foods but cannot decide whether they should be banned or not. On one hand, we need sustainable and efficient solutions to feed the ever-growing global population. On the other hand, we don't know the long-term effects of consuming GM foods, so we need more research to make an informed decision. Personally, I try to stick to locally grown and organic food whenever possible."
4. Sarah: "The very thought of GM foods makes me angry! It's an assault on nature and the environment, and it's all driven by greed and profit. We need to protect our planet and wildlife from these genetically engineered monsters. I boycott any product containing

Полезные ресурсы

<https://dictionary.cambridge.org>

<https://www.macmillandictionary.com>

<https://www.freecollocation.com>

<https://www.cambridge.org/gb/cambridgeenglish/catalog/grammar-vocabulary-and-pronunciation/english-vocabulary-use-upper-intermediate-4th-edition>

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Спасибо за внимание!